

Narrator's modes

Speech

Language of storybook

Narrates a sequence of the story

Performs a character's speech

Tells a song, a rhyme, or a refrain

Asks children questions

Reproduces sounds, noise or animal voices

Narrator's language

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Reproduces sounds, noise or animal voices

Aural

Voice

Volume

Raises her/his voice

Lowers her/his voice

Speed

Pauses

Slows down

Speeds up

Pitch

Neutral

High

Low

Intonation

Statement

Question

Exclamation

Soundtrack

Music

Sound effects

Gestures

Mimes words, verbs, concepts

Points at the images of the book

Performs the character's actions emotions or reactions

Uses a prop (puppets, flashcards, authentic materials)

Gaze

Looks at the images of the book

Looks at the props (puppets, flashcards, authentic materials)

Looks at the children

Looks at the other narrator(s)

Looks at the adult audience

Spatial

Moves closer to children

Her/himself

The book

The props

Moves away from children

Her/himself

The book

The props